

### **Suggested citation:**

*Searchlight 2023 - Childlight's Annual Flagship Report*. Stevenson, J., Krzeczowska, A., Jacobetty, P., and Fry, D. *A Scoping Review of the Nature of Online Child Sexual Exploitation and Abuse*. In Annual Flagship Data Report. Childlight – Global Child Safety Institute: Edinburgh, 2023.

### **Cited references:**

Alderson, K., Ireland, C. A., Khan, R., Ireland, J. L., & Lewis, M. (2022). Child sexual exploitation, poly-victimisation and resilience. *Journal of Criminological Research, Policy and Practice*, 8(1), 53-74. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JCRPP-04-2021-0017>

Alsoubai, A., Song, J., Razi, A., Naher, N., De Choudhury, M., & Wisniewski, P. J. (2022). From 'Friends with Benefits' to 'Sextortion:' A Nuanced Investigation of Adolescents' Online Sexual Risk Experiences. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*, 6(CSCW2). <https://doi.org/10.1145/3555136>

Augusti, E.-M., Sætren, S. S., & Hafstad, G. S. (2021). Violence and abuse experiences and associated risk factors during the COVID-19 outbreak in a population-based sample of Norwegian adolescents. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 118, 105156. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2021.105156>

Bergen, E., Davidson, J., Schulz, A., Schuhmann, P., Johansson, A., Santtila, P., & Jern, P. (2014). The Effects of Using Identity Deception and Suggesting Secrecy on the Outcomes of Adult-Adult and Adult-Child or -Adolescent Online Sexual Interactions. *Victims and Offenders*, 9(3), 276-298. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2013.873750>

Bursztein, E., DeLaune, M., Olson, L., Bright, T., Eliff, D. M., Shehan, J., Thomas, K., Clarke, E., Hsu, N., & Thakur, M. (2019). Rethinking the detection of child sexual abuse imagery on the internet. *The World Wide Web Conference*.

Canadian Centre for Child Protection (2021). Project Arachnid: Online availability of child sexual abuse material. Accessed from: [Resources & Research: Project Arachnid: Online availability of child sexual abuse material – protectchildren.ca](https://www.protectchildren.ca/resources-research/project-arachnid/online-availability-of-child-sexual-abuse-material)

Canders, C. P., Merchant, R. C., Pleet, K., & Fuerch, J. H. (2013). Internet-Initiated Sexual Assault Among U.S. Adolescents Reported in Newspapers, 1996–2007. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 22(8), 987-999. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10538712.2013.839593>

Cerón, M.A., Eisman, L.B., & Palomares, F.F. (2018). Grooming, Cyberbullying and Sexting in Chile according of sex and school management or administrative dependency. *Revista chilena de pediatria*, 89(3), 352-360. <https://doi.org/10.4067/S0370-41062018005000201>

Cubitt, T. I. C., Napier, S., & Brown, R. (2023). Understanding the Offline Criminal Behavior of Individuals Who Live Stream Child Sexual Abuse. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 38(9/10), 6624-6649. <https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605221137712>

De Santisteban, P., & Gámez-Guadix, M. (2018). Longitudinal and reciprocal relationships of depression among minors with online sexual solicitations and interactions with

- adults. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 21(6), 355-360.  
<https://doi.org/10.1089/cyber.2017.0641>
- De Santisteban, P., & Gámez-Guadix, M. (2018). Prevalence and Risk Factors Among Minors for Online Sexual Solicitations and Interactions With Adults. *Journal of Sex Research*, 55(7), 939-950. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224499.2017.1386763>
- Díaz-Aguado, M. J., Martínez-Arias, R., & Falcón, L. (2022). Typology of Victimization against Women on Adolescent Girls in Three Contexts: Dating Offline, Dating Online, and Sexual Harassment Online. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, 19(18). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph191811774>
- Elliott, I. A., Mandeville-Norden, R., Rakestrow-Dickens, J., & Beech, A. R. (2019). Reoffending rates in a U.K. community sample of individuals with convictions for indecent images of children. *Law and human behavior*, 43(4), 369-382.  
<https://doi.org/10.1037/lhb0000328>
- Faust, E., Bickart, W., Renaud, C., & Camp, S. (2014). Child Pornography Possessors and Child Contact Sex Offenders: A Multilevel Comparison of Demographic Characteristics and Rates of Recidivism. *Sex Abuse*, 27(5), 460-478.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1079063214521469>
- Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., & Colburn, D. (2023). Which dynamics make online child sexual abuse and cyberstalking more emotionally impactful: Perpetrator identity and images? *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 137, 106020.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2023.106020>
- Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., Colburn, D., Mitchell, K., & Mathews, B. (2023). Child sexual abuse images and youth produced images: The varieties of Image-based Sexual Exploitation and Abuse of Children. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 143, 106269.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2023.106269>
- Gámez-Guadix, M., Mateos-Pérez, E., Wachs, S., Wright, M., Martínez, J., Íncera, D., Gámez-Guadix, M., & Mateos-Pérez, E. (2022). Assessing image-based sexual abuse: Measurement, prevalence, and temporal stability of sextortion and nonconsensual sexting ("revenge porn") among adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence*, 94(5), 789-799. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jad.12064>
- Garrington, C., Rickwood, D., Chamberlain, P., & P. Boer, D. (2018). A systematic review of risk variables for child abuse material offenders. *Journal of Forensic Practice*, 20(2), 91-101. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JFP-05-2017-0013>
- Hernandez, S. C. L. S., Lacsina, A. C., Ylade, M. C., Aldaba, J., Lam, H. Y., Estacio, L. R., & Lopez, A. L. (2018). Sexual exploitation and abuse of children online in the Philippines: A review of online news and articles. *Acta Medica Philippina*, 52(4), 305-311.  
<https://doi.org/10.47895/amp.v52i4.352>
- Jung, S., Ennis, L., Stein, S., Choy, A. L., & Hook, T. (2013). Child pornography possessors: Comparisons and contrasts with contact- and non-contact sex offenders. *Journal of Sexual Aggression*, 19(3), 295-310. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13552600.2012.741267>

- Kerstens, J., & Stol, W. (2014). Receiving online sexual requests and producing online sexual images: The multifaceted and dialogic nature of adolescents' online sexual interactions. *Cyberpsychology*, 8(1).
- Kolodner, H. (2021). A Study of Recidivism among Online Sexual Predators. *International Social Science Review (Online)*, 97(2), 1-17. <https://doi.org/10.5817/CP2014-1-8>
- Lamade, R. V. (2016). Development of subtypes of internet and contact sexual offenders who perpetrate against children. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, 76(7-B(E)).
- Longobardi, C., Fabris, M. A., Prino, L. E., & Settanni, M. (2021). Online sexual victimization among middle school students: Prevalence and association with online risk behaviors. *International Journal of Developmental Science*, 15(1-2), 39-46. <https://doi.org/10.3233/DEV-200300>
- Owens, J. N., Eakin, J. D., Hoffer, T., Muirhead, Y., & Shelton, J. L. E. (2016). Investigative aspects of crossover offending from a sample of FBI online child sexual exploitation cases. *Aggression & Violent Behavior*, 30, 3-14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2016.07.001>
- Patchin, J. W., & Hinduja, S. (2020). Sextortion Among Adolescents: Results From a National Survey of U.S. Youth. *Sexual Abuse: Journal of Research and Treatment*, 32(1), 30-54. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1079063218800469>
- Phelan, M. (2022). Crime & justice research 2022: Online sexual exploitation of children. *Special reports. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology*. <https://doi.org/10.52922/sp78658>
- Schuler, M., Gieseler, H., Schweder, K. W., Von Heyden, M., & Beier, K. M. (2021). Characteristics of the users of troubled desire, a web-based self-management app for individuals with sexual interest in children: Descriptive analysis of self-assessment data. *JMIR Mental Health*, 8(2). <https://doi.org/10.2196/22277>
- Schulz, A., Bergen, E., Schuhmann, P., Hoyer, J., & Santtila, P. (2016). Online sexual solicitation of minors: How often and between whom does it occur? *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 53(2), 165-188. <https://doi.org/https://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0022427815599426>
- Smid, W., Schepers, K., Kamphuis, J. H., van Linden, S., & Bartling, S. (2014). Prioritizing Child Pornography Notifications: Predicting DirectVictimization. *Sex Abuse*, 27(4), 398-413. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1079063213514453>
- Steel, C. M. S., Newman, E., O'Rourke, S., & Quayle, E. (2021). Collecting and viewing behaviors of child sexual exploitation material offenders. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 118, 105133. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2021.105133>
- Van der Bruggen, M., & Blokland, A. (2022). Profiling Darkweb Child Sexual Exploitation Material Forum Members Using Longitudinal Posting History Data. *Social Science Computer Review*, 40(4), 865-891. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/0894439321994894>
- Van der Bruggen, M., van Balen, I., van Bunningen, A., Talens, P., Owens, J. N., & Clapp, K.

(2022). Even "lurkers" download: The behavior and illegal activities of members on a child sexual exploitation TOR hidden service. *Aggression & Violent Behavior*, 67, 101793. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2022.101793>

Wager, N., Armitage, R., Christmann, K., Gallagher, B., Ioannou, M., Parkinson, S., et al.: Rapid evidence assessment: quantifying the extent of online-facilitated child sexual abuse: Report for the Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse (2018). Available at [http://cdn.basw.co.uk/upload/basw\\_103534-9](http://cdn.basw.co.uk/upload/basw_103534-9).

Zweig, J. M., Dank, M., Yahner, J., & Lachman, P. (2013). The Rate of Cyber Dating Abuse Among Teens and How It Relates to Other Forms of Teen Dating Violence. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 42(7), 1063-1077. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-013-9922-8>

### *Side Bar Links*

Researchers: James Stevenson, Dr Anna Krzeczowska, Dr Pedro Jacobetty and Prof Deborah Fry

Registered Study Protocol: [osf.io/wzptf](https://osf.io/wzptf)

Ethics Approval: Not required